

The position of the left hand.

The left hand leans against the neck of the instrument, so that the thumb in the first positions rests on the back of the neck opposite the fore and middle finger; the fingers must be in an upright position and are to fall with the utmost strength and precision on the strings. The left arm maintains an easy attitude.

Name of the parts of the Violoncello and of the bow.

1. The top and on the opposite side the back.
2. The ribs.
3. The F holes.
4. The tail-pin.
5. The tail-piece.
6. The finger board.
7. The neck.
8. The saddle.
9. The peg.
10. The peg-box.
11. The scroll.
12. The bridge.
13. The bow-stick.
14. The head or tip.
15. The nut or frog.
16. The hair.

Benennung der Teile des Violoncells und des Bogens.

1. Die Decke und gegenüber der Boden.
2. Die Zargen.
3. Die F-Löcher.
4. Der Stiften oder Stachel.
5. Der Saitenhalter.
6. Das Griffbrett.
7. Der Hals.
8. Der Sattel.

For those who are interested in the history of the Violoncello "The History of the Violoncello by J. W. v. Wasielewski": can be recommended.

The rudiments of music, necessary for learning the violoncello.

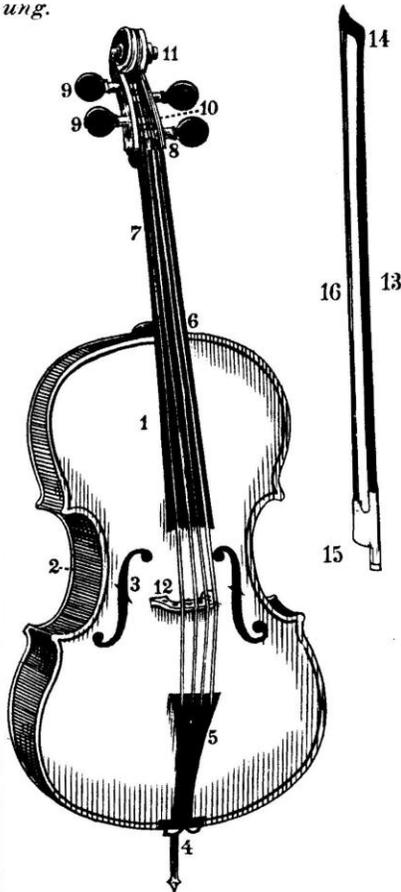
The five lines employed in the notation as used at present are designed as the staff.

The notes in the Bass-clef



Von der Haltung der linken Hand.

Die linke Hand legt sich so an den Hals des Instrumentes, dass der Daumen in den ersten Lagen an der hinteren Seite ungefähr gegenüber der Mitte des 1. und 2. Fingers ruht. Die Finger müssen gleichsam wie Hämmer auf die Saiten fallen. Der linke Arm behält eine ungezwungene Haltung.



Violon

Wer sich für die
des Violoncello
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De la tenue de la main gauche

La main gauche doit se placer sur la manche du Violoncelle de manière que le pouce se trouve en jouant dans les premières positions du côté du doigt du milieu; les doigts, courbant, tombent comme des marteaux sur les cordes. Le bras gauche conserve une tenue dégaîée.

Les noms des parts du Violoncelle et de l'arche

1. La table et en bas le fond.
2. L'éclisse.
3. Les F.
4. L'épave.
5. Le tire-cordes.
6. La touche.
7. Le manche.
8. Le sillet.
9. Les chevilles.
10. La caisse des chevilles.
11. La coquille.
12. Le chevalet.
13. La baguette.
14. La pointe de l'arche.
15. La hausse de l'arche.
16. Les crins.

9. D
10.



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FIG. II a.

Position of the Fingers of the left Hand. (Close Position.)	Die Haltung der Finger der linken Hand. (Enge Lage.)	Position des doigts de la main gauche. (Position normale.)
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FIG. II b.

Position of the Fingers of the left Hand. (Extended Position.)	Die Haltung der Finger der linken Hand. (Weite Lage.)	Position des doigts de la main gauche. (Position écartée.)
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Book I.

Exercises on the open strings. - *Übungen auf den leeren Saiten.* - Exercices sur les cordes vides.

Full bow. *Ganzer Bogen.* Entier *archet.*

D. Ré. G. Sol. C. Ut. A. La.

Scholar. *Schüler.* Elève. *1^{ma}* - - - - - *2^{da}*

Teacher. *Lehrer.* Maître. *3^{za}* - - - - - *4^{ta}*

Wrist exercises. - *Handgelenkübung.* - Exercices pour le poignet.

P. *Sp.* *M.* *P.* *T.* *P.* *Sp.* *Fr.* *T.* *Fr.*



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Allegretto.

First system of musical notation for the Allegretto section, featuring a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a 4/4 time signature. The music consists of two staves. The upper staff contains a melodic line with slurs and accents, starting with a piano (*p*) dynamic. The lower staff contains a bass line with slurs and accents, also starting with a piano (*p*) dynamic. A first ending bracket is present in the lower staff.

Finger exercises. - *Fingerübungen.* - Exercices pour les doigts.

Two staves of musical notation for finger exercises. The first staff is in treble clef and the second is in bass clef. Both staves contain continuous eighth-note patterns with slurs and accents.

Sixths. - *Sextengänge.* - Sixtes.

Single staff of musical notation for sixths exercises, featuring a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music consists of a sequence of sixths with slurs and accents.

rices in different bowings. - *Übungen in verschiedenen Bogenstrichen.* - Exercices en différe

First two staves of musical notation for bowing exercises. The first staff is in treble clef and the second is in bass clef. Both staves contain eighth-note patterns with slurs and accents.

Third staff of musical notation for bowing exercises, featuring a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music consists of eighth-note patterns with slurs and accents.

Allegro moderato.

Four staves of musical notation for the Allegro moderato section. The first staff is in treble clef and the second is in bass clef. The music consists of eighth-note patterns with slurs and accents. A first ending bracket is present in the second staff. The word "Sevr" is written above the third staff.



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D minor. - D. moll. - Ré mineur.

Musical notation for D minor exercises. The first line shows a scale with fingering: 1 3 4, 1 2, 4, 1 2, 4, 1, 3 4, 2, 1, 4, 2, 1, 4, 2, 1, 4, 3, 1. The second line shows a chromatic exercise with slurs and repeat signs.

Various Exercises. - Verschiedene Übungen. - De différents Exercices.

Musical notation for various exercises. The first line shows slurred eighth notes. The second line shows slurred sixteenth notes. The third line shows slurred eighth notes with a final measure containing a whole note.

4. Allegretto. (M.M. ♩ = 80.)

Musical notation for exercise 4, Allegretto. The piece is in D minor and 4/4 time. It features dynamic markings of *mf* and *f*. Section A includes fingering: 1 1 2, 1 1, 2. Section B and C are also marked. The notation includes slurs, accents, and repeat signs.



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I. III. & IV. POSITION.

ato.

IV. Pos. I. Pos. III. Pos.

V. Pos. I. Pos. III. Pos. I. Pos. III. Pos. I. Pos. IV. Pos.

I. Pos. IV. Pos. III. Pos. I. Pos. III. Pos.

I. Pos. IV. Pos. III. Pos. I. Pos. II'

I. Pos. I. Pos.

I. Pos. III. Pos. I. Pos.

IV. Pos. I. Pos.

I. Pos.



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sed first position. — *Erhöhte erste Position.* — Première position élevée.



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EXERCISES in the V. VI. and VII. Position.

ÜBUNGEN in der V. VI. und VII. Position.

EXERCICES dans la V. VI. et VII. Position.

Nº 20. Andante. (M.M. ♩ = 84.)



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